

# Designing Engaging, Purposeful, Rigorous Tasks for Remote & In-Person Learning

November 12, 2020

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Laurie Gagnon, reDesign
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# Welcome

#### • Introduce yourselves.

• Share who you are, where you are from, and one hope you have for this school year.

#### Ask and answer questions.

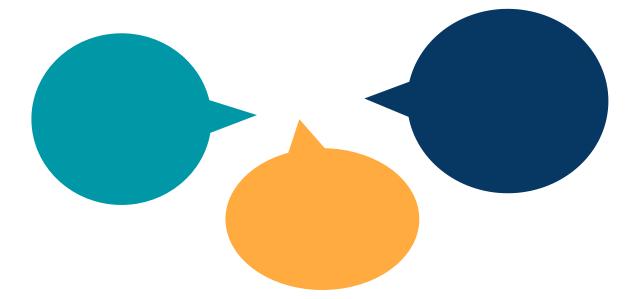
- Use the chat function to pose questions of our panelists. All attendees are encouraged to respond.
- We will leave time for our panelists to answer questions.

#### Share your learning.

- Tell your colleagues what you are learning. Use #Aurora2020 on Twitter and mention @Aurora\_Inst.
- We are recording and archiving the webinar.
  - The slides and video will be available on aurora-institute.org.

#### INTRODUCTIONS: IN THE CHAT

- 1) Name, Location, Role
- 2) Share: A question you have about Designing Engaging, Purposeful, Rigorous Tasks for Remote & In-Person Learning





# WE WELCOME

- Your kids
- Your pets
- Your roommate
- Your partner
- Your laundry
- Your whole real self

Adapted from a presentation by the National Equity Institute. Thank you, LaShawn Chatmon!

# CÍRCUL\(\otimes\)S



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# agenda

7m	Welcome & Introductions (AR)				
10m	The Circulos Approach to Project Design (Circ)				
10m	A Research-based Learning Cycle (LG)				
20m	EXAMINING EXEMPLARS				
	Create Our Community (Outer Circle: Elem)	Land Ho (Inner Circle: HS)			Math Investigation (Inner Circle: MS/HS)
10m	Questions & Takeaways (LG)				
30m	BREAKOUT ROOMS				
	Design a Learning Experience Frame (AR)	Create a Project	Frame (LG)	Expe	erience a Task (Circ)



#### **OUR CORE INNOVATIONS**



SMALL LEARNING COMMUNITIES



FLEXIBLE LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS



PLACE x PROJECT-BASED LEARNING



COMPETENCY-BASED LEARNING

# **CÍRCULOS PROJECT PRODUCTION**

# WHAT ARE THE COMMON ELEMENTS OF CIRCULOS PROJECTS ACROSS OUR SCHOOL:

- Circulos Learning Cycle
- Template
  - How the project connects to the community and partners (place-based and virtual)
  - ☐ How it connects to student lived experiences and culture
  - Competencies across contexts and clear learning targets
  - Maximize opportunities for students to cultivate their voice
  - Performance tasks

#### **SYSTEMS THAT SUPPORT PROJECT PRODUCTION:**

- ☐ Project Production time built into our schedule
  - 3 hours per week for design/creation
  - ☐ Feedback protocols throughout (RRA, and Protocol)
- Redesign support & coaching



# Account













Help



#### Published Courses (14)

































# CÍRCUL®S

# SEASON 2 PROJECTS - ORIGINAL RELEASES Premiering October 26th, 2020



Alongside Latino Health Access, students learn how to advocate for the health and wellness of themselves and others by designing a public health campaign centered around substance abuse awareness and prevention.

P.E. and Spanish 9th/10th



In collaboration with Santa Ana Public Library, students embark on a journey into Santa Ana's past to envision its future.

**HUMANITIES 9: PBL 1 and ELA 9** 



Students compete in a Shark tank competition in which the most persuasive and effective "pitches" will win a million dollars\*
\*Fictional Million Dollars

**HUMANITIES 10: PBL 2** 



Have you ever wished you could make a basket every time you shot? With quadratics you can predict the movement of an object to get the desired result every time.

STEM 11: Algebra 2



Students investigate elements that are among us that could put us in grave danger! Yet, we still use them and have not died. How can this be?

STEM 10: Chemistry and Geometry



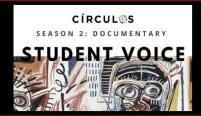
Harness the power of images to convey the urgency of climate change to your community with a compelling photo essay.

STEM 9: Algebra 1 and Biology



As lead design engineer, what would you create? Students are given 140 acres of land, one student's design will be selected to be built.

STEM 10: Geometry



Win millions of dollars and get worldwide fame by creating a documentary that will transform society and address issues of marginalization in America.

\*Fictional Million Dollars

HUMANITIES 11: PBL 3



**SEASON 1 PROJECTS** 

Have you ever wondered, "What's that person's story?" This fall, let's make invisible stories visible! This season is produced in collaboration with Well Beings Studio, Freestyle Love Supreme, and Allie Fogel Choreography.

**HUMANITIES 9: PBL 1 and ELA 9** 



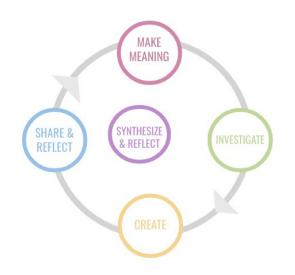
How far would you go to defend what you believe in?

**HUMANITIES 10: ELA 10** 



If you had the opportunity to shift public policy, how would you change it? This season, explore an issue that matters to our lives, uncover the root of the issue, and design solutions to make a difference.

**HUMANITIES 12: AP GOV and AP LIT** 



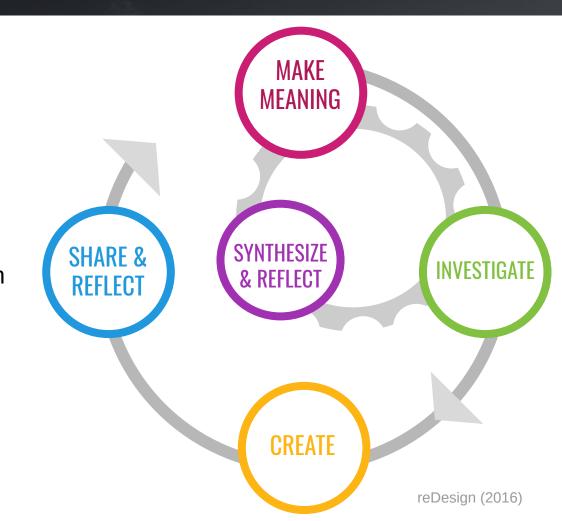
# A RESEARCH-BASED LEARNING CYCLE



# In a nutshell:

The stages of the Learning Cycle represent the *cognitive and metacognitive processes* that help learners develop competency with practice, over time.

The implication? We need to design for these learning arcs at both the unit and lesson level, and explicitly teach and support learners as they move through these critical processes.

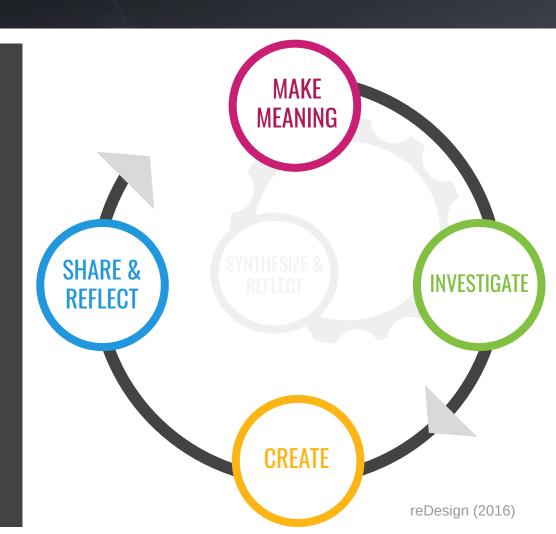




# The Outer Circle

The "outer circle" represents the **four major stages of an inquiry-driven, competency-based task** *I* **project** through which learners explore a compelling question or issue. The cycle culminates in a product or performance through which learners apply their developing skills and knowledge to an authentic task.

This arc spans anywhere from several hours to several weeks, depending on scope and complexity.



# The Inner Circle

The "inner circle" structures learning experiences. It reflects both a "gradual release of responsibility" approach ("I do > We Do > You Do:" Pearson & Gallagher, 1983), and an adaptation in which productive struggle (Kapur, 2014) precedes explicit instruction.

Learning experiences focus on a specific skill, process, strategy, or concept essential to moving forward through the four stages of the larger task or project arc (outer circle) that is the backbone of the unit of study.



### STEPS IN THE DESIGN PROCESS

- 1. Identify the topic
- 2. Develop a relatable and relevant open-ended question
- 3. Determine a project that will allow learners to explore the question
- 4. Identify a forum for sharing the project/task with an audience
- 5. Research the topic and identify resources
- 6. Organize/Categorize resources under a set of exploratory questions
- 7. Create learning experiences that support learners in developing the skills, knowledge and strategies needed to develop competency while undertaking the project/task
- 8. Create a Student Project Overview Guide

# WHAT MAKES A QUALITY PROJECT?

RIGOR



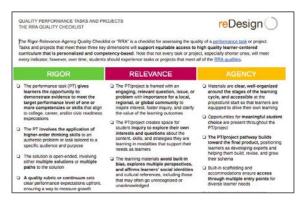
RELEVANCE



Tasks and projects that meet these three key dimensions will support equitable access to high quality learner-centered curriculum that is personalized and competency-based.

#### **AGENCY**





RRA for Equity | Quality Checklist

# EXAMINING EXEMPLARS





# K-2: CREATING OUR COMMUNITY

**HS: LAND HO** 



HS: ASH AND FEATHER: STORIES INSIDE OUT



ALG: ALL THE NEWS I
CAN AFFORD

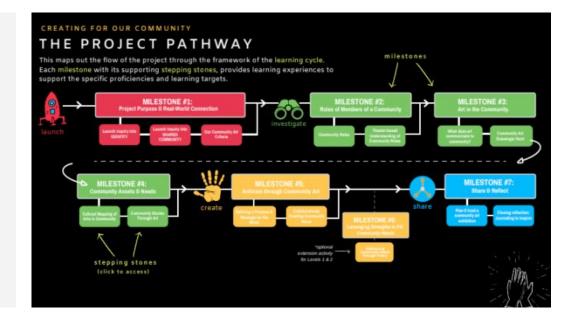


# CREATING OUR COMMUNITY Differentiated Pathways



#### Milestones

- Connect to the project purpose and our real communities
- 2. Roles of Community Members
- Art in the Community
- 4. Community Assets and Needs
- 5. Activism through Community Art
- 6. Leveraging Strengths to Fill Community Needs
- 7. Share & Reflect





# ARTS INTEGRATION Both process and product



Arts Integration is an approach to teaching

in which students construct and demonstrate understanding

through an art form.

Students engage in a creative process

which connects an art form and another subject area

and meets evolving objectives in both.

# Learning through the Creative Process

Students explore street art in their community, learning stage-appropriate art vocabulary

Students learn through the arts and close project milestones with creative expressions of their learning

**TIP SHEET: Arts Integration** 

# Demonstration through Art (Product Creation)

Students create a mural, using a variety of materials, that has a personal message about their identity.

Murals will be installed around the school building and as students mature they will have a permanent peek into their younger selves.

-The Kennedy Center



# **ASH & FEATHER: STORIES INSIDE OUT**

# Connecting to Ourselves & Our Community

- Cultivate Voice
- Know and be known by community Members



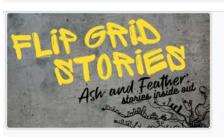
























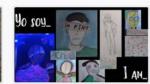












#### PARTNERING WITH EXPERTS





#### **Well Beings Studio**

Orange County, CA

Dr. Sharon Francis - Creator of the Ash & Feather podcast, author, professor, and Well Being specialist

- Curriculum development and planning
- Writing and Art workshops with students (weekly)
- Storytelling through poetry, vignettes, and personal narratives
- Self-portraiture and photography



#### **Activate with Allie**

Atlanta, Georgia

Dancer, performer, writer, and casting producer

- Curriculum development and planning
- Dance Workshops (one cycle per week)
- Focused on self-expression and confidence in students sharing their identity and stories to movement and music



#### **Freestyle Love Supreme**

New York City, NY

Improvisational hip-hop comedy musical group

- Provided historical context and storytelling roots of Hip Hop
- Hosted two sessions with students on cultivating their voice through improv, beat boxing, and storytelling



# LAND HO: Inside a Learning Experience



#### **ESSENTIAL QUESTION:**

What makes a city livable?

#### **PLACE**

Santa Ana, Orange County, CA

#### **INVESTIGATION**

Influences in land use in our city: social, political, economic, business, cultural, and historical

#### **PRODUCT**

Pitch to City Planners

#### **COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT**

- Experts
- City Planners





# Strategies, Competencies, Agency



#### **EXPLORATORY QUESTION**

What's it like for us to live in Santa Ana?

#### **COMPETENCIES**

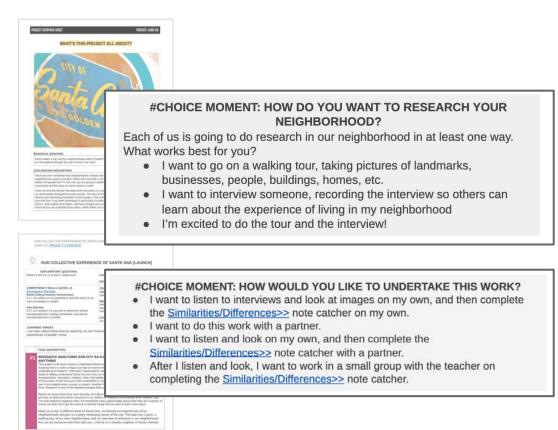
Examine the Past Communicate

#### **LEARNING STRATEGIES**

Making Connections
Asking Questions

#### LEARNING TARGET

I can learn about Santa Ana by exploring my own lived experience, my community, and the experiences of people I know.

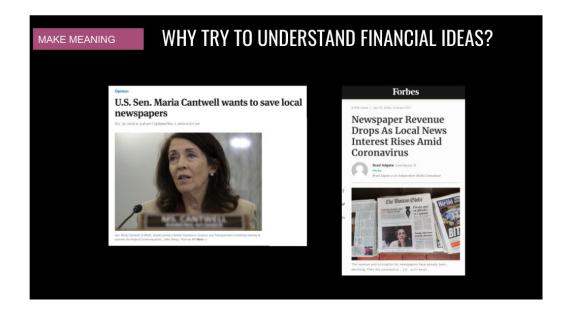




# ALL THE NEWS THAT I CAN AFFORD Math In Real Life



- Real-world Scenario
- Authentic Application of Skills



# Thinking Like a Mathematician

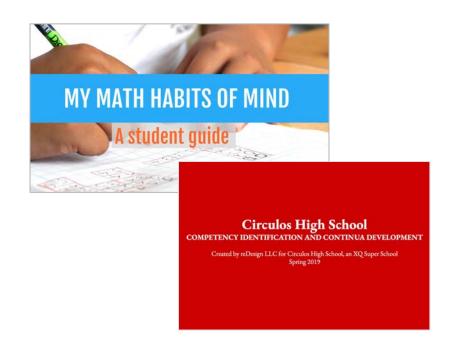


#### STRATEGIES: Math Habits of Mind

- Gather & Organize Information
- Experiment
- Visualize
- Conjecture

#### **COMPETENCY: Reason Quantitatively**

- Plan Solution Pathways
- Solve Problems & Validate Solutions
- Defend My Solution
- Critique Mathematical Arguments
- Analyze and Interpret Data
- Represent Data

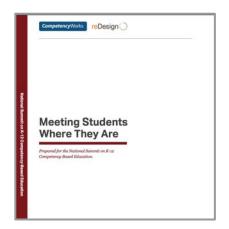


### ADDITIONAL RESOURCES TO EXPLORE

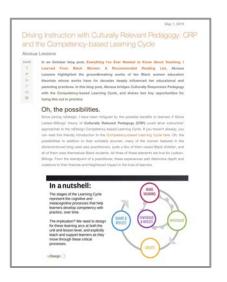
REDESIGN PROJECT PORTFOLIO



MEETING STUDENTS WHERE THEY ARE



CULTURALLY
RESPONSIVE PEDAGOGY
& THE LEARNING CYCLE



### QUESTIONS? TAKEAWAYS?





### **BREAKOUT ROOMS**

**BREAKOUT ROOM #1** 

FEEDBACK THROUGH A STUDENT'S EYES

>> stay here!

BREAKOUT ROOM #2

OUTLINE A LEARNING EXPERIENCE

https://us02web.zoom.us/ j/82934005156?pwd=Tkh 10EhYRDI4cFR2NHQ0dUQ 2TCs4UT09 **BREAKOUT ROOM #3** 

CREATE A PROJECT FRAME

https://us02web.zoom.us/j /85221467056?pwd=WGJ3 TFc3Z3VVTEJ10GJ1L3luc TVpdz09

NOTE: TO JOIN BREAKOUT ROOM #2 OR #3 YOU HAVE TO **OFFICIALLY LEAVE THIS MEETING**. THE BREAKOUT ROOMS ARE SET UP AS SEPARATE MEETINGS.



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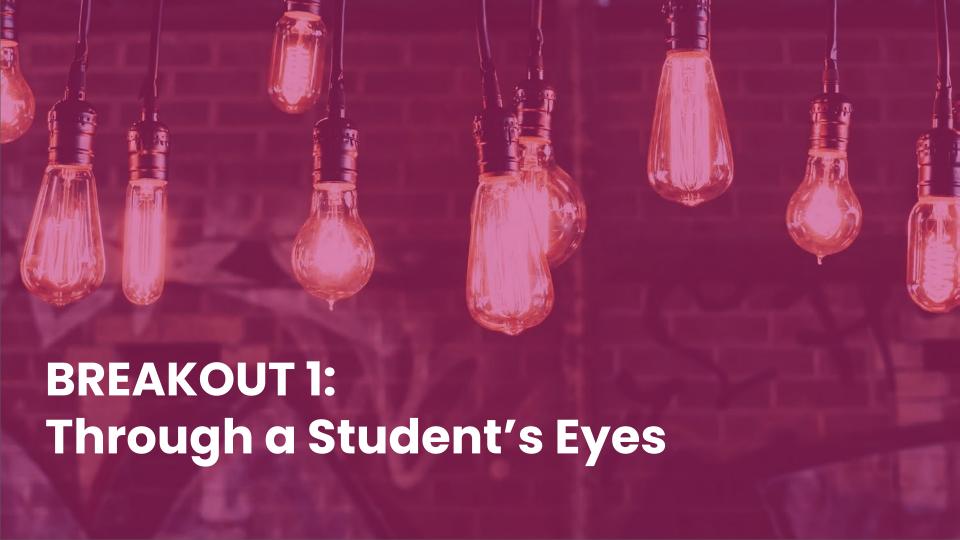


# **Symposium Webinar Series**

Supporting the Learner Throughout Their Competency-Based Journey: Examining Tech Standards | November 17, 2020 | 2 pm ET

https://aurora-institute.org/events-webinars/

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### **ASH & FEATHER: STORIES INSIDE OUT VIDEO**



Photo by Kimberly S.

#### Insecurities

Insecurities are habits built by doubt. As a child, I was bubbly and loud. If you were to see a picture of me smiling, you could almost hear it. A child free from worries, excited for each day. That is until I look in the mirror for too long. I begin to notice every little imperfection, from head to toe, everything seems so out of place. Constantly looking at a scale to determine what I wear. Constantly practicing a smile so others won't ask, "What's wrong" as if they cared. Constantly trying to make my parents proud only to be told, "Try harder." Constantly laughing off insults in the form of a joke by my "friends". People don't understand how their words can hurt others. A small joke to you could be the person's deepest insecurity. I'm slowly learning to dance with my insecurities because to me they are like a shadow. They whisper so that only I can hear them. Looking in the mirror first thing in the morning can be the worst thing at times. I just stare at my balten face with only sorrow. From my under bags that hang like crescent moons, to my shadows whispering that I am unloved. To them telling me that I could always stand to lose a few pounds. To them telling me that I will be forgotten. It doesn't matter at times because at the end of the day, they have always been there, sometimes they scream and sometimes they whisper, but it's not like I can get rid of them, even if I wanted to. By: Kimberly S.

#### RRA PROJECT QUALITY FRAMEWORK

Look at (1) Ash & Feather through a student's eyes using the (2) RRA Checklist.

QUALITY PROJECTS
THE RRA QUALITY CHECKLIST



The "RRA Test" is a checklist for assessing the quality of a unit along three key dimensions: rigor, relevance, and agency.

#### RIGOR

- The unit gives learners the opportunity to showcase one or more skills that align to college, career, and/or civic readiness expectations
- ☐ The unit involves the application of higher-order thinking skills to an authentic problem, question or task that is found in the world, tailored to a specific audience and purpose
- For Math: the unit requires students to demonstrate all three components of rigor: conceptual understanding, procedural skills, and application.
- The investigation of the ideas is open-ended, involving either multiple solutions or multiple paths to the solution
- The number of opportunities for conferencing and feedback corresponds to task scope/complexity
- The scope and complexity of the unit is reasonable for the time and learner supports available

#### RELEVANCE

- The topic, issue, or inquiry frame explored through the unit has importance for a local, regional, or global community
- The topic, issue, or inquiry frame explored through the unit is highly interesting to learners, either because it connects to learners' individual interests/values, and/or because it is purposefully presented in a way that creates situational interest for learners
- □ The unit and accompanying learning materials avoid built-in bias, enable exploration of multiple perspectives or methods, and can be presented in a way that affirms learners' social identities and cultural references.
- Opportunities are embedded for collaborative learning (structured pair/group activities and discussion)

#### **AGENCY**

- All materials are clear, well-organized, and accessible to learners at the unit's beginning so those who are ready can accelerate
- A quality rubric sets clear performance expectations upfront, ensuring a way to measure or capture growth
- Meaningful opportunities for student choice are present
- Built-in scaffolding (appropriate text levels, skill-building activities, process tools) and accommodations ensure access through multiple entry points for diverse learner needs
- Materials prompt metacognition, supporting structured opportunities for students to self-assess, peer-assess and reflect individually and with others throughout the process





#### STUDENT FEEDBACK CIRCLE TRAINING SESSION

reDesign
"RRA Test" FOR ASSESSING THE
QUALITY OF A PBL UNIT:

RIGOR

RELEVANCE

AGENCY



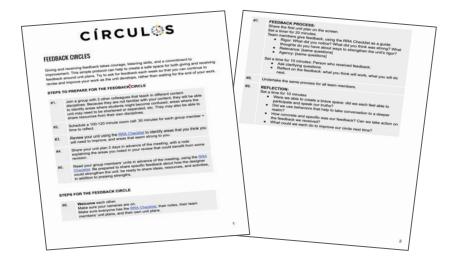


#### (3) Feedback Protocol

#### FEEDBACK CIRCLES

Students, Teachers, and Community Members use Feedback Circles to level up their projects throughout the design process.

- (1) Ash & Feather screenplay
- (2) **RRA Checklist** rubric
- (3) Feedback Circles Protocol





FALL 2020
INTERDISCIPLINARY PBL UNITS
FEEDBACK CIRCLE





#### FEEDBACK SIMULATION

- RRA checklist (2 minutes to review) (LINK)
- Preview Ash & Feather (using RRA rubric, 5 minutes) (LINK)
  - a. Jot down notes on the following (within each category, Rigor, Relevance, Agency)
    - i. What did you notice?
    - ii. What was strong?
    - iii. What could be strengthened?

#### 3. Feedback Protocol (LINK)

- a. Feedback on Project using RRA (10 minutes)
- b. Person who received feedback asks clarifying questions, and reflects on next steps
- c. Reflection on process for whole team
  - i. Were we able to create a brave space: did we each feel able to participate and speak our truths?
  - ii. Did we use behaviors that help to take conversation to a deeper realm?
  - iii. How concrete and specific was our feedback? Can we take action on the feedback we received?
  - iv. What could we each do to improve our circle next time?





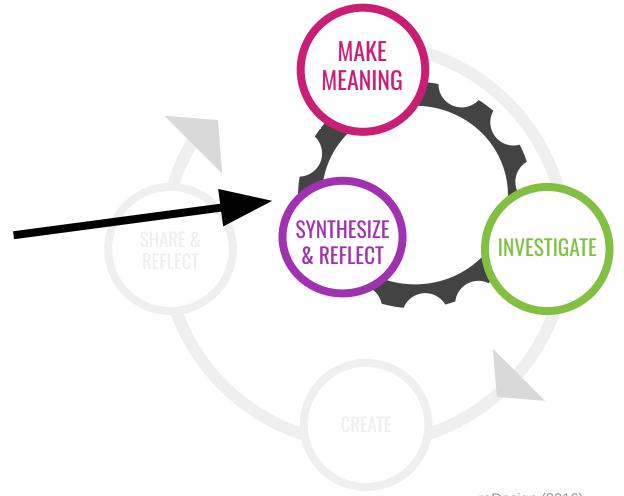
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BREAKOUT 2: Outline a Learning Experience (Learning Cycle Inner Circle)

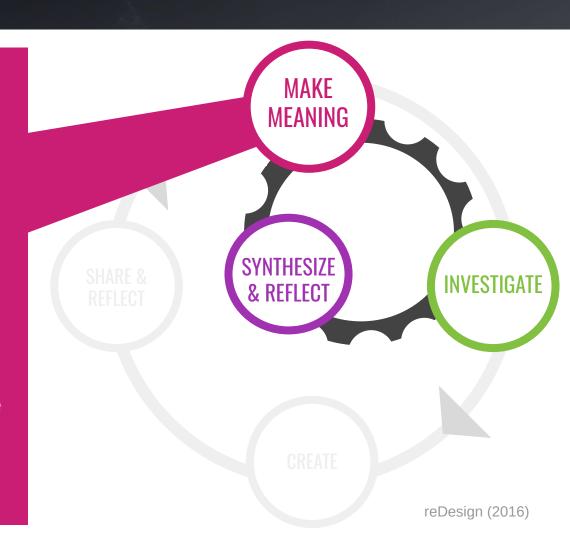
the learning experience (or "lesson")



#### AT THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE LEVEL:

## MAKE MEANING

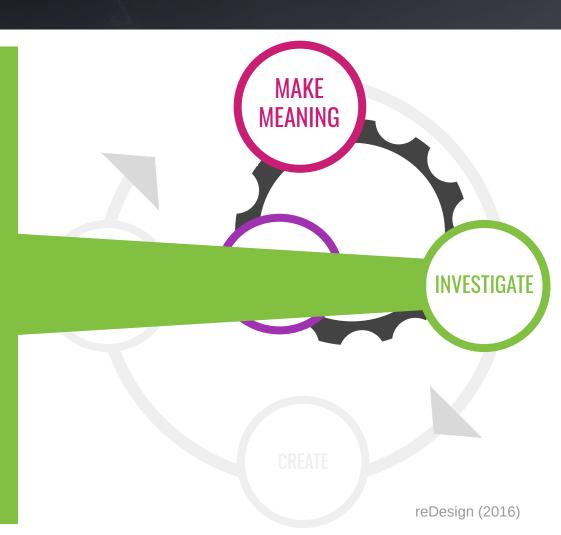
- Orient learners to the LE's purpose and success criteria
- Activate prior knowledge and cultural schema
- **★** Pose a provocation for collaboration and productive struggle (e.g., Math, Inquiry)
- ★ Introduce new material, while explicitly modeling skills and strategies



#### AT THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE LEVEL:

## INVESTIGATE

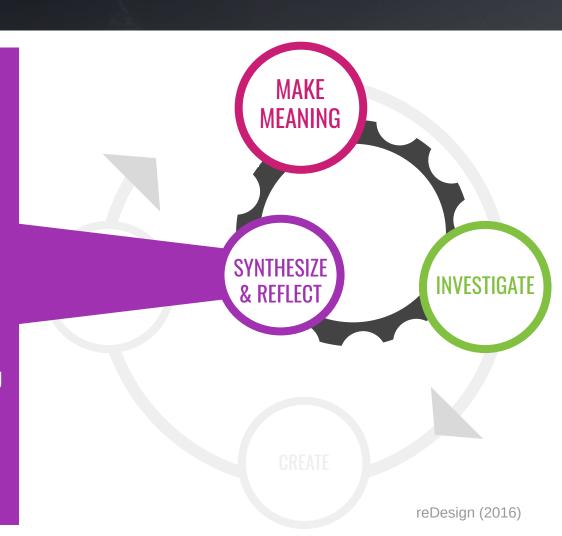
- ★ Learners practice and apply new skills and concepts
- ★ Learners collaborate with others while make meaningful decisions about their learning time
- ★ Teacher facilitates check-ins and conferences with students, gathering real-time data and providing timely, individualized supports



AT THE LEARNING EXPERIENCE LEVEL:

# SYNTHESIZE & REFLECT

- ★ Learners are prompted to consciously connect old and new understandings, and articulate new insights
- ★ Learners demonstrate and/or reflect on evidence of meeting the learning target
- ★ Learners reflect on their learning process and decision-making





## **DESIGN SPRINT**

Ready: Prepare your mindset - What is a sprint like for you?

Set: Pick a focus: grade level(s), disciplinary idea(s), learning goal(s)

GO: The facilitator will guide you through the steps and timing - trust the process!

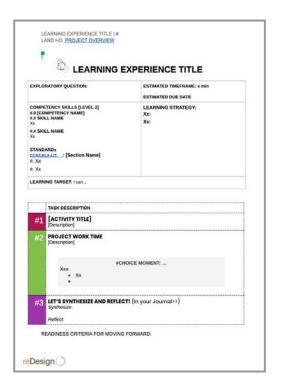


CHAT: What is **one important thing** you are going to work on with your students next week?

## 5 LAPS: Frame a Learning Experience

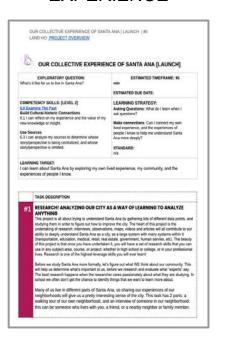
Lap 1 Lap 3 Lap 4 Lap 5 Lap 2 **FOCUS** MAKE MEANING INVESTIGATE INVESTIGATE **SYNTHESIZE** What's 1 thing What #CHOICE What could How can you What activities students will activate students' could help **MOMENTS** could students create prior knowledge students learn that would help learn next week? you create? about this topic? them consolidate these important Outline 1-3 key ideas? new learning? points! check out some of [check out the reD Lab: [check out the reD check out some of Articulate an the Land Ho Learning <u>earning Activities for</u> the Land Ho Learning \_ab: Learning exploratory **Experiences** ideasl Activities for ideas **Experiences** question

## LEARNING EXPERIENCE TEMPLATE [MAKE A COPY]



#### LAND HO EXAMPLES

#### STUDENT LEARNING EXPERIENCE



#### STUDENT PROJECT OVERVIEW

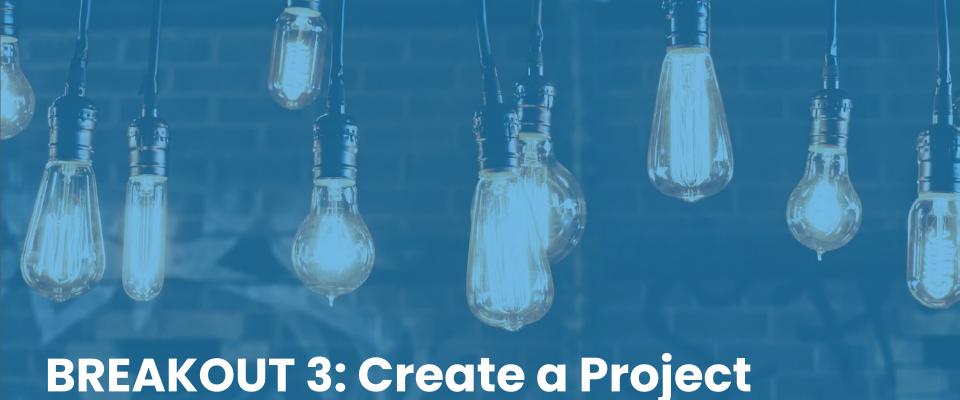






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# BREAKOUT 3: Create a Project Frame (Learning Cycle Outer Circle)



## **DESIGN SPRINT**

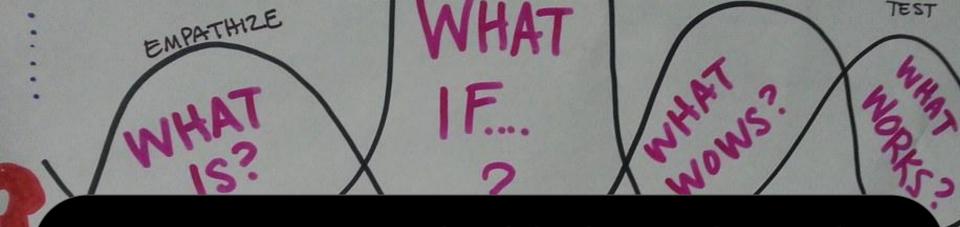
Ready: Prepare your mindset - What is a sprint like for you?

Set: Pick a focus - age/grade level(s), disciplinary idea(s), learning goal(s) etc.

GO: Four ~5 min rounds (Framing, Sprint time, Sharing in the Chat)

## FOUR LAPS: Sketch a Project Idea

Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4
What will inspire you and your students?	What driving question could engage learners in the topic and context?	What kinds of products could students create for what authentic audiences and purposes?	What foundational skill could you scaffold between now and when you launch your project?



### ROUND 1: IDENTIFY A TOPIC What will inspire you and your students?

#### **SCAN THE HEADLINES**

What's going on in the world? In your school's local neighborhood, town, or city? Identify current issues (politics, business, health, international affairs, entertainment). **STUDY YOUR STUDENTS** 

What are kids talking about? What are they interested in? What do they geek out about? There is always something—you just need to find it.

#### TAP YOUR FIELD OF STUDY

What are the enduring issues, questions, challenges that are central to your field?

## ROUND 2: DRAFT A DRIVING QUESTION: What driving question could engage learners in the topic and context?

#### **NUTRITION**



HOW HEALTHY IS MY RELATIONSHIP WITH FOOD?

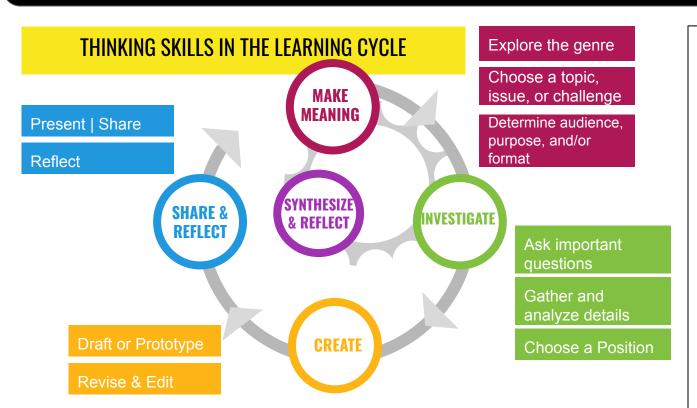








## ROUND 4: SPIRAL PRACTICE What foundational skill could you scaffold between now and the launch of your project?



#### **Nutrition Examples:**

- Examine
   Exemplars →
   develop criteria
   for effective
   recommendations
- Summarizing a
   Text → research
   food deserts
  - Using Feedback

     refine the
     proposal and
     presentation
     delivery





One-Minute Survey: <a href="https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/Aurora\_11-12">https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/Aurora\_11-12</a>

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## A FEW THINGS FOR THE ROAD

Check out more on these resources in our #Aurora2020 Session: Meeting Students Where They Are: Competency-Based Pedagogy that Works for Remote and In-Person Learning

## CÍRCUL\(\otimes\)S

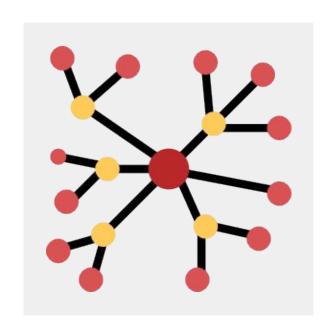


Photo by Kimberly S.

#### Insecurities

Insecurities are habits built by doubt. As a child, I was bubbly and loud. If you were to see a picture of me smiling, you could almost hear it. A child free from worries, excited for each day. That is until I look in the mirror for too long. I begin to notice every little imperfection, from head to toe, everything seems so out of place. Constantly looking at a scale to determine what I wear. Constantly practicing a smile so others won't ask, "What's wrong" as if they cared. Constantly trying to make my parents proud only to be told, "Try harder." Constantly laughing off insults in the form of a joke by my "friends". People don't understand how their words can hurt others. A small joke to you could be the person's deepest insecurity. I'm slowly learning to dance with my insecurities because to me they are like a shadow. They whisper so that only I can hear them. Looking in the mirror first thing in the morning can be the worst thing at times. I just stare at my balten face with only sorrow. From my under bags that hang like crescent moons, to my shadows whispering that I am unloved. To them telling me that I could always stand to lose a few pounds. To them telling me that I will be forgotten. It doesn't matter at times because at the end of the day, they have always been there, sometimes they scream and sometimes they whisper, but it's not like I can get rid of them, even if I wanted to. By: Kimberly S.

## what does the brain do while learning?



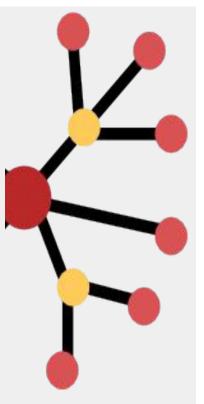
Learning is the process of building, adapting, and expanding one's schema. Schema are a way to organize knowledge in the brain.

ASSIMILATION: Integrating new information into existing schema to expand and complexify the schema

ACCOMMODATION: Processing new information which requires schema to adapt, or for new schema to be created

--Jean Piaget, 1957

# key ingredients for designing for deep learning (e.g. extensive, rapid, schema building)





THE ZONE OF PROXIMAL DEVELOPMENT --Vygotsky--



CULTURAL
RELEVANCE
-- Ladson Billings---Gay---Hammond--



-- Vygotsky----Kuhl----Hammond--

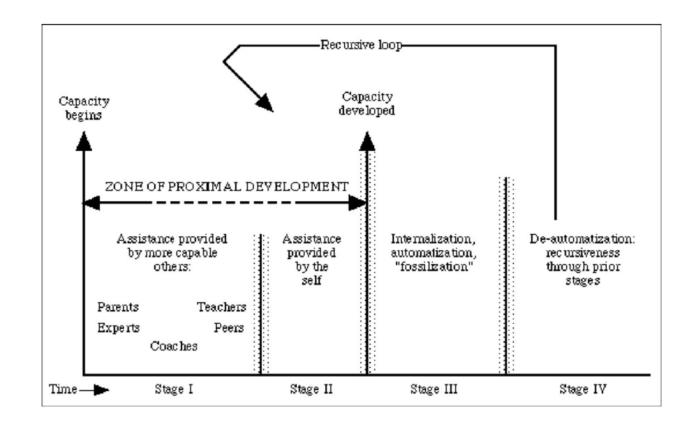


SELF-REGULATED LEARNING STRATEGIES --Zimmerman--

### ingredient #1: organizing learning inside learners' ZPD



THE ZONE OF PROXIMAL DEVELOPMENT --Vygotsky--



--Vygotsky, 1978

### ingredient #2: cultural relevance



CULTURAL RELEVANCE
-- Ladson Billings---Hammond-- "Cultural values and learning practices transmitted from our parents and community guide how the brain wires itself to process information and handle relationships. Neural pathways are over-developed around one's cultural ways of learning." Cultural relevance requires us to:

- Understand the cultural dimensions of communalism
- Identify, understand, and honor the cultural capital learners have developed
- Build trusting relationships with learners: stress, anxiety, and mistrust block cognition

--Zaretta Hammond, 2015

### ingredient #3 community: learning is socially constructed



COMMUNITY
-- Vygotsky---Kuhl---Hammond--

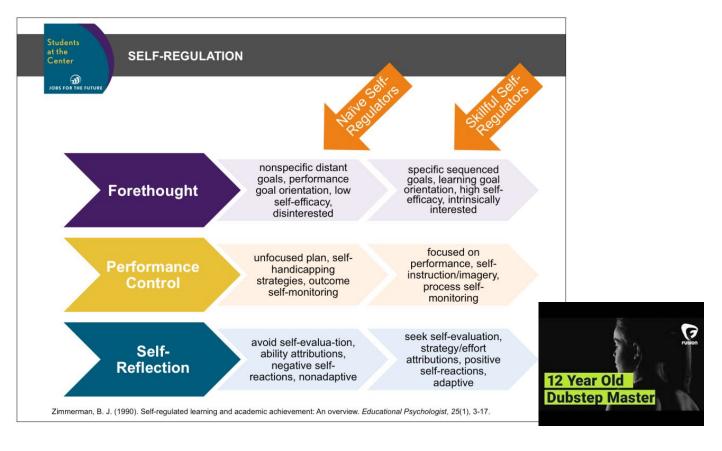
--Kuhl, 2018



## ingredient #4: independent learning strategies



SELF-REGULATED LEARNING STRATEGIES --Zimmerman--



--Zimmerman, 1986